

# RAIS CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

The 41st International RAIS Conference  
on Social Sciences and Humanities

AUGUST 7-8, 2025

EDITOR: DR. NICOLETA-ELENA HEGHEȘ

This publication presents the proceedings of the *41st International RAIS Conference on Social Sciences and Humanities* held at The Erdman Center, Princeton, NJ, USA, on August 7-8, 2025. The Conference was organized by Research Association for Interdisciplinary Studies. The Research Association for Interdisciplinary Studies is an international scientific organization based in the United States of America with the mission of promoting human values through interdisciplinary scientific research.

© 2025 Authors

ISSN 2578-8574

Editor: Dr. Nicoleta-Elena Hegheş

This publication reflects the views only of the authors, and RAIS and the editors cannot be held responsible for any use that may be made of the information contained therein. All submissions have been peer reviewed and accepted based on quality, relevance and originality.

This publication is published by the Research Association for Interdisciplinary based in the United States, with offices located in Beltsville, Maryland, and Princeton, New Jersey, and is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution (CC-BY) license.

Proceedings of the  
41st International RAIS Conference  
on Social Sciences and Humanities

ISSN 2578-8574

August 7-8, 2025  
Princeton, NJ, USA

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Reconstitution of Labor Process Analysis for Algorithmic Management and Platform Work <i>Severin Hornung</i>	1
On the Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Employment: Empirical Evidence from Selected Countries <i>Ahmet Koseoglu, Ali Gokhan Yucel</i>	10
Changes in Enrollment and Socioeconomic Composition of the Colombian Higher Education System under the Free Tuition Policy <i>Jaime Andrés Sarmiento-Espinel, Adriana Carolina Silva-Arias</i>	18
Understanding Indian Gen Z Consumer Behavior towards Sustainability and Luxury in Fashion Choices <i>Annaji Sarma, Achanta Rajyalakshmi</i>	27
Revolutionizing Cyber Science Education with Artificial Intelligence <i>Angela, D, Spencer</i>	36
Framing Dignity in the Debate on Requested Death <i>Deeb Paul Kitchen</i>	45
Strategic Frameworks for Tax Evasion and Trust-Based Mechanisms: Financial Integrity and Risk Management Practices <i>Aya Ouchene, Azzeddine Alloui</i>	53
Technology Innovation and Creativity Process in Coffee Drinking Business <i>Elvy Maria Manurung, Tahta Alfina</i>	59
Human Voice, Digital Response: The Path of Crisis Lines Towards Artificial Intelligence in Eastern Europe <i>Norbert Sajó</i>	69
Back but Not Home: Reintegration Realities and Returnee Resilience in Pakistan <i>Angela Ampuero Arriagada, K. Kathy Meyer-Ross</i>	77
A Case Study on Ghana's Cybersecurity Posture: Strengthening Cybercrime Enforcement and Regional Cooperation in West Africa <i>Cedric Nartey, Samson Quaye, Maurice Dawson</i>	85
From Buffer to Catalysts: When Financial Institutions Unlock the Long-Run Poverty-Reducing Power of Remittances <i>Hany Navarra</i>	97
The Cost of AAU Youth Sports: Is Playing Sports Out of Reach? <i>Elizabeth Ekmekjian, Allison Snyder, Tricia Coxwell Snyder</i>	107
Exploring the Balanced Scorecard as an Innovation for Performance Optimization in Moroccan Family Businesses <i>Azzeddine Alloui</i>	116
Building a Structured Reasoning AI Model for Legal Judgment in Telehealth Systems <i>Jingyuan Xu</i>	127

Evaluating the Relationship Between ESG Disclosure and Corporate Financial Performance: A Study of SADC Stock Exchanges (2018-2024) <i>Tseliso Isaiah Ramoeletsi</i>	136
Challenges of Constitutional Justice in Romania <i>Elena Anghel</i>	152
From Passive Observers to Local Actors: Influence of Media Framing on Environmental Engagement among Underserved Student Populations <i>Yuuki Donnelly</i>	160
Back but Not Home: Reintegration Realities and Returnee Resilience in Pakistan <i>Angela Ampuero Arriagada, K. Kathy Meyer-Ross</i>	168
Cultural Memory in Motion: Pride and Shame in Ballet, Jazz, and Hip-Hop <i>Seungah Oh</i>	176
Looming Pilot Supply, Shortage and Proposed Solutions <i>Lucas Zarlengo</i>	181
The Integration of Artificial Intelligence in Financial Auditing to Optimize Efficiency, Risk Management, and Transparency <i>Housseni Wague, Azzeddine Alloui</i>	190
A Revised Take on the Bee Optimization Algorithm Through Diverse Initialization, Adaptive Neighbors, Global Tracking, Gradual Reduction with Balanced Exploitation for Better Results <i>Hiteshkumar Nimbark, Bhumit Jograna, Sparsh Nimbark</i>	199
Reasons for Female Child Sacrifice: A Historical, Mythological, and Religious Investigation <i>Ayşe Akinci Ambaroglu</i>	208
Digitalization Inequality in the Age of ChatGPT <i>Julia M. Puaschunder</i>	215
Digital Pulpits and Virtual Praise: Redefining Black Church Worship in the Digital Age <i>William Triplett</i>	223
Hope and Justice: How the Christian Concept of Hope Influences Contemporary Perspectives on Human Rights and Other Social Concerns <i>Silviu R. Cornea</i>	228
The Evolution of the Regulation of the Crime of Trafficking in Underage Persons in Romanian Criminal Law <i>Nicoleta-Elena Heghes</i>	236
Emerging Markets in Times of Regulatory Uncertainty <i>Julia M. Puaschunder</i>	242
The Crime of Human Trafficking and Crimes Related To It. New Legislative Approaches <i>Simona Franguloiu</i>	250
Cybersecurity and Digital Transformation: The Foundation of Trust in Public Administration <i>Doina Mureşan</i>	256
Driving a Green Economy Through Ecopreneurs <i>Serpil Kahraman</i>	262
Scrutinizing the Dynamics of Global Arms Trade: A New Explainable AI Model Beyond Traditional Methods <i>Zulfukar Aytac Kisman, Bilal Alatas, Mustafa Ali Guler</i>	263
A Comprehensive Review on Green Central Banking Adoption <i>Serpil Kahraman, Merve Keser</i>	264

ISSN 2578-8574



**RESEARCH ASSOCIATION FOR INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES**